IDEA Part C Child Count and Settings for School Year 2022-2023

OSEP Data Documentation

November 2023

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# Introduction

## Purpose

The purpose of this document is to provide information necessary to appropriately use State level data files on Individuals with Disabilities Education Act (IDEA) Part C Child Count and Settings from the Office of Special Education Programs (OSEP). The accompanying data file provides data counts for the number of children in the following sections:

* Child Count and Setting by Age - States/entities manually enter the Child Count and Setting data by Age.
* Child Count and Setting by Race/Ethnicity - States/entities manually enter the Child Count and Setting data by Race/Ethnicity.
* Child Count by Gender - States/entities manually enter the Child Count by Gender.
* At Risk Child Count - States/entities manually enter the Count of At-Risk Children, if this count is applicable to the State.
* Cumulative Child Count - States/entities manually enter the Cumulative Child Count by Race/Ethnicity and by Gender for their State.

## OSEP Background

OSEP, within the Office of Special Education and Rehabilitative Services (OSERS), is dedicated to improving results for infants, toddlers, children and youth with disabilities ages birth through 21 by providing leadership and financial support to assist States/entities, local districts and programs.

Section 618 of IDEA requires that each State/entity submit data about the infants and toddlers, birth through age 2, who receive early intervention services under Part C of IDEA and children with disabilities, ages 3 through 21, who receive special education and related services under Part B of IDEA.

There are 12 data collections authorized under Section 618: under Part B: (1) Child Count; (2) Educational Environments; (3) Personnel; (4) Exiting; (5) Discipline; (6) Assessment; (7) Dispute Resolution; and (8) Maintenance of Effort Reduction and Coordinated Early Intervening Services; and under Part C: (9) Child Count; (10) Settings; (11) Exiting; and (12) Dispute Resolution. These data are collected via an ED*Facts* system (i.e., EDPass or the ED*Facts* Metadata and Process System (E*MAPS*)). Information related to the Section 618 data collections can be found on the [IDEA Section 618 Products page](https://www2.ed.gov/programs/osepidea/618-data/index.html). This data documentation deals only with the Part C Child Count and Settings data collection and file.

# OSEP Part C Child Count and Settings Data

## State Data

States/entities are required to report the Part C Child Count and Settings data under Title I, Part A, Subsection 618 of IDEA.

Part C Child Count and Settings Data comes from one file:

* IDEA Part C Child Count and Settings

This information is submitted to OSEP via E*MAPS* by the IDEA Part C data managers in each of the 56 IDEA Part C reporting entities.

States/entities were required to submit SY 2022-23 Part C Child Count and Settings data to E*MAPS* no later than August 30, 2023. Submitted data were extracted from the E*MAPS* system after 11:59pm ET on August 30, 2023. Please see [Appendix A](#Appendix_A) for the specific date each State/entity submitted these data.

## Definitions

As part of the drive to streamline data collections across the Department, ED*Facts* has standardized several definitions used throughout the ED*Facts* data groups. The standardization of data definitions reduces recordkeeping and reporting burden on the states, ultimately increasing the level of data quality. Refer to [Appendix C](#_Appendix_C) for the list of data definitions used in Part C Child Count and Settings Data.

# Data Quality

## Data Quality Checks

OSEP reviews and evaluates the timeliness, completeness, and accuracy of the data submitted by States/entities to meet the reporting requirements under Section 618 of IDEA. All timeliness, accuracy, and completeness data quality checks are outlined in the ED*Facts* Business Rules Single Inventory (BRSI), available on the [ED*Facts* Initiative](https://www2.ed.gov/about/inits/ed/edfacts/business-rules-guide.html) website.

### 3.1.1 Timeliness

OSEP identifies a Section 618 data submission as **timely** if the State/entity has submitted the required data to the appropriate data submission system (i.e., EDPass or E*MAPS*) on or before the due date. The due dates for the IDEA Section 618 data for SY 2022-23 are:

* August 30, 2023 for Part B Child Count, Part B Educational Environments, Part C Child Count, and Part C Settings data collections.
* November 15, 2023 for Part B Dispute Resolution and Part C Dispute Resolution data collections.
* January 10, 2024 for Part B Assessment data collection. This due date is aligned with the due date for the assessment data reported by States/entities for the Consolidated State Performance Reports (CSPR).
* February 21, 2024 for Part B Personnel, Part B Exiting, Part B Discipline, and Part C Exiting data collections.
* August 21, 2024 for the Part B Maintenance of Effort Reduction and Coordinated Early Intervening Services data collection.

### 3.1.2 Completeness

OSEP identifies a Section 618 data submission as **complete** if the State/entity has submitted data for all applicable fields, file specifications, category sets, subtotals, and grand totals for a specific Section 618 data collection.

### 3.1.3 Accuracy

OSEP identifies a Section 618 data submission as **accurate** if the State/entity has submitted data that meets all the accuracy edit checks for the specific data collection.

## Thresholds

In order to assure data quality of the IDEA Part C Child Count and Settings public release data file, OSEP evaluates the submission based on the “Accuracy” edit checks. If a State’s/entity’s IDEA Part C Child Count and Settings data do not meet an edit check, OSEP applies a threshold to determine whether the data quality was adequate for the purposes of public reporting of the 2022-23 IDEA Part C Child Count and Settings File.

OSEP evaluates discrepancies in counts by applying a 1% threshold. If more than a 1% discrepancy was evident in the counts, the counts may be suppressed from the public release data file. For data that violated the 1% threshold, OSEP applied an asterisk (\*) to the corresponding cell in the public file.

There are also situations in which additional information regarding the completeness of a State’s/entity’s data submission may lead OSEP to question the accuracy of the data. In these situations, OSEP may suppress the relevant counts from the public file and an asterisk (\*) applied to the corresponding cells in the public file.

## Suppression

OSEP identified data quality concerns and suppressed Part C Child Count and Settings data for the following States/entities:

* Alaska: Asian (AS) and Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander (PI) data for ages Birth through 2 were suppressed due to data quality concerns.
* Nebraska: All data for ages 3 and older were suppressed due to data quality concerns.

## Data Notes

States/entities have the option to provide additional information to OSEP related to the data quality inquiries or reporting changes. This information has been compiled and accompanies the data files for data users. Please review the [Part C Child Count and Settings Data Notes](https://data.ed.gov/dataset/docs/idea-section-618-data-products-state-level-data-files#notes) document when using the public file.

# File Structure

The following table provides the layout of the Part C Child Count and Settings file.

Number of Variables: 44

Extraction Date: The date the data were extracted from E*MAPS*.

Updated: The date changes were made to the text, format or template of the file; if no changes have occurred this line will be blank.

Revised: The date updates were made to the data; if no changes have occurred this line will be blank.

| **Variable Name** | **Type** |
| --- | --- |
| Year | Reference Year |
| State | State Name |
| Setting | The number of children whose IFSP indicates this is the primary early intervention setting. |
| Birth to 1 | Number of infants and toddlers with disabilities less than 1 year of age |
| 1 to 2 | Number of infants and toddlers with disabilities ages 1 to 2 |
| 2 to 3 | Number of infants and toddlers with disabilities ages 2 to 3 |
| Birth thru 2 - Total Age | Number of infants and toddlers with disabilities birth through 2 |
| 3 to 4 | Number of children with disabilities ages 3 to 4 |
| 4 to 5 | Number of children with disabilities ages 4 to 5 |
| 5 or older | Number of children with disabilities ages 5 and older |
| 3 or older - Total Age | Number of children with disabilities ages 3 and older |
| Birth thru 2 - HI | Number of Hispanic/Latino infants and toddlers with disabilities birth through 2 |
| Birth thru 2 - AM | Number of American Indian or Alaska Native infants and toddlers with disabilities birth through 2 |
| Birth thru 2 - AS | Number of Asian infants and toddlers with disabilities birth through 2 |
| Birth thru 2 - BL | Number of Black or African American infants and toddlers with disabilities birth through 2 |
| Birth thru 2 - PI | Number of Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander infants and toddlers with disabilities birth through 2 |
| Birth thru 2 - WH | Number of White infants and toddlers with disabilities birth through 2 |
| Birth thru 2 - MU | Number of infants and toddlers with two or more races with disabilities birth through 2 |
| Birth thru 2 - Total Race Ethnicity | Number of infants and toddlers with disabilities birth through 2, by race |
| 3 or Older - HI | Number of Hispanic/Latino children with disabilities 3 or older |
| 3 or Older - AM | Number of American Indian or Alaska Native children with disabilities 3 or older |
| 3 or Older - AS | Number of Asian children with disabilities 3 or older |
| 3 or Older - BL | Number of Black or African American children with disabilities 3 or older |
| 3 or Older - PI | Number of Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander children with disabilities 3 or older |
| 3 or Older - WH | Number of White children with disabilities 3 or older |
| 3 or Older - MU | Number of children with two or more races with disabilities 3 or older |
| 3 or Older - Total Race Ethnicity | Number of children with disabilities 3 or older, by race |
| Birth thru 2 - Male | The number of male children, birth through 2, receiving early intervention services according to an active IFSP in place on the count date. |
| Birth thru 2 - Female | The number of females, birth through 2, receiving early intervention services according to an active IFSP in place on the count date. |
| Birth thru 2 - Total Gender | Number of infants and toddlers with disabilities birth through 2, by gender |
| 3 or Older - Male | The number of male children receiving early intervention services according to an active IFSP in place on the count date. |
| 3 or Older - Female | The number of females, 3 or older, receiving early intervention services according to an active IFSP in place on the count date. |
| 3 or Older - Total Gender | Number of children with disabilities 3 or older, by gender |
| Cumulative Count Infant/Toddler - Total HI | The cumulative number of Hispanic/Latino infants and toddlers with disabilities, ages birth through 2, who received early intervention services during the most recent 12-month period for which data are available. |
| Cumulative Count Infant/Toddler - Total AM | The cumulative number of American Indian or Alaska Native infants and toddlers with disabilities, ages birth through 2, who received early intervention services during the most recent 12-month period for which data are available. |
| Cumulative Count Infant/Toddler - Total AS | The cumulative number of Asian infants and toddlers with disabilities, ages birth through 2, who received early intervention services during the most recent 12-month period for which data are available. |
| Cumulative Count Infant/Toddler - Total BL | The cumulative number of Black or African American infants and toddlers with disabilities, ages birth through 2, who received early intervention services during the most recent 12-month period for which data are available. |
| Cumulative Count Infant/Toddler - Total PI | The cumulative number of Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander infants and toddlers with disabilities, ages birth through 2, who received early intervention services during the most recent 12-month period for which data are available. |
| Cumulative Count Infant/Toddler - Total WH | The cumulative number of White infants and toddlers with disabilities, ages birth through 2, who received early intervention services during the most recent 12-month period for which data are available. |
| Cumulative Count Infant/Toddler - Total MU | The cumulative number of Two or More Races infants and toddlers with disabilities, ages birth through 2, who received early intervention services during the most recent 12-month period for which data are available. |
| Cumulative Count Infant/Toddler - Race Ethnicity Total | The total cumulative number of infants and toddlers with disabilities of all race/ethnicities, ages birth through 2, who received early intervention services during the most recent 12-month period for which data are available. |
| Cumulative Count Infant/Toddler - Total Male | The cumulative number of male infants and toddlers with disabilities, ages birth through 2, who received early intervention services during the most recent 12-month period for which data are available. |
| Cumulative Count Infant/Toddler - Total Female | The cumulative number of female infants and toddlers with disabilities, ages birth through 2, who received early intervention services during the most recent 12-month period for which data are available. |
| Cumulative Count Infant/Toddler - Gender Total | The total cumulative number of infants and toddlers with disabilities of both genders, ages birth through 2, who received early intervention services during the most recent 12-month period for which data are available. |

# Guidance for How States Reported These Data / FAQs

**What is the primary use of this information?**

The IDEA Part C Child Count and Setting Collection provides the U.S. Department of Education (ED) information on the counts the following:

* Child Count and Setting by Age
* Child Count and Setting by Race/Ethnicity
* Child Count by Gender
* At Risk Child Count
* Cumulative Child Count

The data collected using this survey is required by IDEA Section 618.

**Are all States/entities required to submit the IDEA Part C Child Count and Setting Collection for SY 2022-2023?**

Yes. For SY 2022-23, the Part C Child Count and Setting Collection will be submitted by 50 States/entities plus the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, Virgin Islands, American Samoa, Guam, and Northern Marianas.

**What reporting year will this data collection cover?**

The IDEA Part C Child Count and Setting count date is a State-designated date between October 1, 2022 and December 1, 2022 (inclusive). For the 2022-23 data collection, the State will define their Child Count Date in the survey.

The Cumulative Child Count should represent the number of infants and toddlers with disabilities, ages birth through 2, who received early intervention services (as defined above) during the most recent 12-month period for which data are available. For the 2022-23 data collection, the State will define their Cumulative Child Count Date in the survey.

**When are zero counts permitted in this survey?**

A zero count should be used only if the State conducted a count for that data element and there were no children to report in the specific category for the given reporting period.

# Privacy Protections Used

Beginning in August 2012, ED established a Disclosure Review Board (DRB) to review proposed data releases by the Department’s program offices (e.g., OSEP) through a collaborative technical assistance process so that the Department releases as much useful data as possible, while protecting the privacy of individuals and the confidentiality of their data, as required by law.

The DRB worked with OSEP to develop appropriate disclosure avoidance plans for the purposes of the Section 618 data releases that are derived from data protected by The Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act (FERPA) and IDEA and to help prevent the unauthorized disclosure of personally identifiable information in OSEP’s public IDEA Section 618 data file releases.

The DRB applied the FERPA standard for de-identification to assess whether a “reasonable person in the school community who does not have personal knowledge of the relevant circumstances” could identify individual students in tables with small size cells (34 CFR §99.3 and §99.31(b)(1)). The “reasonable person” standard was used to determine whether the data have been sufficiently redacted prior to release such that a “reasonable person” (i.e., a hypothetical, rational, prudent, average individual) in the school community would not be able to identify a student with any reasonable certainty. School officials, including teachers, administrators, coaches, and volunteers, are not considered in making the reasonable person determination since they are presumed to have inside knowledge of the relevant circumstances and of the identity of the students.

The data do not contain any individual-level information, and are aggregated to the state (or entity) level. The DRB has determined that the aggregation of the Part C Child Count and Settings data to the state (or entity) level is typically sufficient to protect privacy, except in those circumstances where there are only 1-2 students in a reported demographic (i.e., race or gender).

OSERS will apply the following additional privacy protections.

1) If any demographic group (i.e., race or gender) has only 1-2 individuals for the entity, suppress all information for that demographic group in the entity (across all settings).

2) If only 1 demographic group is so suppressed in the entity, suppress all information for the next smallest (non-zero) demographic group as well (across all settings).

3) For each set of suppressions, ensure that at least one group suppressed under Steps 1 and 2 has a value greater than 1. If not, suppress all information for an additional demographic group with a value greater than 1.

4) When calculating national totals, ensure that each demographic group that is suppressed in steps 1-3 above is suppressed in at least 1 additional entity, to prevent re-calculation of the suppressed values from the national totals.

With these privacy protections applied, it is the consensus of the Disclosure Review Board that the 2022-2023 IDEA 618 Part C Child Count and Settings Data File is safe for public release under FERPA.

# Appendix A

**Date of the Last State/entity Level Submission**

| **State/entity** | **Part C Child Count & Settings** |
| --- | --- |
| Alabama | 8/29/2023 |
| Alaska | 8/15/2023 |
| American Samoa | 8/30/2023 |
| Arizona | 8/23/2023 |
| Arkansas | 7/17/2023 |
| California | 8/18/2023 |
| Colorado | 8/29/2023 |
| Connecticut | 8/30/2023 |
| Delaware | 8/23/2023 |
| District of Columbia | 8/25/2023 |
| Florida | 8/17/2023 |
| Georgia | 8/30/2023 |
| Guam | 7/19/2023 |
| Hawaii | 8/07/2023 |
| Idaho | 8/28/2023 |
| Illinois | 8/30/2023 |
| Indiana | 8/30/2023 |
| Iowa | 8/30/2023 |
| Kansas | 8/29/2023 |
| Kentucky | 7/20/2023 |
| Louisiana | 8/29/2023 |
| Maine | 8/24/2023 |
| Maryland | 8/08/2023 |
| Massachusetts | 7/21/2023 |
| Michigan | 7/31/2023 |
| Minnesota | 8/38/2023 |
| Mississippi | 8/17/2023 |
| Missouri | 7/17/2023 |
| Montana | 8/29/2023 |
| Nebraska | 8/28/2023 |
| Nevada | 8/30/2023 |
| New Hampshire | 7/27/2023 |
| New Jersey | 8/17/2023 |
| New Mexico | 8/17/2023 |
| New York | 8/25/2023 |
| North Carolina | 8/10/2023 |
| North Dakota | 8/28/2023 |
| Northern Marianas | 7/17/2023 |
| Ohio | 7/17/2023 |
| Oklahoma | 8/28/2023 |
| Oregon | 7/24/2023 |
| Pennsylvania | 8/29/2023 |
| Puerto Rico | 7/17/2023 |
| Rhode Island | 8/23/2023 |
| South Carolina | 7/18/2023 |
| South Dakota | 6/20/2023 |
| Tennessee | 7/18/2023 |
| Texas | 8/29/2023 |
| Utah | 8/28/2023 |
| Vermont | 8/07/2023 |
| Virgin Islands | 8/23/2023 |
| Virginia | 7/19/2023 |
| Washington | 8/29/2023 |
| West Virginia | 8/10/2023 |
| Wisconsin | 8/29/2023 |
| Wyoming | 8/25/2023 |

* Data not submitted

# Appendix B

**12 Month Period for Cumulative Count**

| **State/entity** | **Dates** |
| --- | --- |
| Alabama | 07/01/22 - 06/30/23 |
| Alaska | 07/01/21 - 06/30/22 |
| American Samoa | 07/01/21 - 06/30/22 |
| Arizona | 01/01/22 - 12/31/22 |
| Arkansas | 11/02/21 - 11/01/22 |
| California | 01/01/22 - 12/31/22 |
| Colorado | 10/01/21 - 09/30/22 |
| Connecticut | 12/02/21 - 12/01/22 |
| Delaware | 12/02/21 - 12/01/22 |
| District of Columbia | 12/02/21 - 12/01/22 |
| Florida | 07/01/21 - 06/30/22 |
| Georgia | 07/01/21 - 06/30/22 |
| Guam | 12/02/21 - 12/01/22 |
| Hawaii | 07/01/21 - 06/30/22 |
| Idaho | 12/01/21 - 11/30/22 |
| Illinois | 07/01/21 - 06/30/22 |
| Indiana | 10/01/21 - 09/30/22 |
| Iowa | 01/01/22 - 12/31/22 |
| Kansas | 07/01/21 - 06/30/22 |
| Kentucky | 07/01/21 - 06/30/22 |
| Louisiana | 12/02/21 - 12/01/22 |
| Maine | 07/01/21 - 06/30/22 |
| Maryland | 10/02/21 - 10/01/22 |
| Massachusetts | 07/01/21 - 06/30/22 |
| Michigan | 10/06/21 - 10/05/22 |
| Minnesota | 07/01/21 - 06/30/22 |
| Mississippi | 01/01/22 - 12/31/22 |
| Missouri | 01/01/22 - 12/31/22 |
| Montana | 04/01/22 – 03/31/23 |
| Nebraska | 01/01/22 - 12/31/22 |
| Nevada | 07/01/21 - 06/30/22 |
| New Hampshire | 01/01/22 - 12/31/22 |
| New Jersey | 07/01/21 - 06/30/22 |
| New Mexico | 01/01/22 - 12/31/22 |
| New York | 07/01/21 - 06/30/22 |
| North Carolina | 07/01/21 - 06/30/22 |
| North Dakota | 07/01/21 - 06/30/22 |
| Northern Marianas | 07/01/21 - 06/30/22 |
| Ohio | 01/01/22 - 12/31/22 |
| Oklahoma | 07/01/21 - 06/30/22 |
| Oregon | 07/01/21 - 06/30/22 |
| Pennsylvania | 07/01/21 - 06/30/22 |
| Puerto Rico | 12/02/21 - 12/01/22 |
| Rhode Island | 07/01/21 - 06/30/22 |
| South Carolina | 12/02/21 - 12/01/22 |
| South Dakota | 12/02/21 - 12/01/22 |
| Tennessee | 12/01/21 - 11/30/22 |
| Texas | 01/01/22 - 12/31/22 |
| Utah | 01/01/22 - 12/31/22 |
| Vermont | 12/02/21 - 12/01/22 |
| Virgin Islands | 01/01/22 - 12/31/22 |
| Virginia | 12/02/21 - 12/01/22 |
| Washington | 07/01/21 - 06/30/22 |
| West Virginia | 12/02/21 - 12/01/22 |
| Wisconsin | 07/01/21 - 06/30/22 |
| Wyoming | 07/01/21 - 06/30/22 |

# Appendix C

**Definitions**

**Settings**

**Home** - Unduplicated count of children whose early intervention services are provided primarily in the residence of the child’s family or caregivers.

**Community-based setting** - Unduplicated count of children whose early intervention services are provided primarily in a setting where children without disabilities typically are found. These settings include but are not limited to child care centers (including family day care), preschools, regular nursery schools, early childhood center, libraries, grocery stores, parks, restaurants, and community centers (e.g., YMCA, Boys and Girls Clubs).

**Other setting** - Unduplicated count of children whose early intervention services are provided primarily in a setting that is not home or community-based. These settings include, but are not limited to, services provided in a hospital, residential facility, clinic, and EI center/class for children with disabilities.

**Primary setting** - The service setting in which the child receives the largest number of hours of Part C early intervention services. Determination of primary setting should be based on the information included on the IFSP in place on the Child Count date.

**Racial Ethnic**

**American Indian or Alaska Native** - A person having origins in any of the original peoples of North and South America (including Central America) and who maintains tribal affiliation or community attachment. (Does not include persons of Hispanic/Latino ethnicity.)

**Asian** - A person having origins in any of the original peoples of the Far East, Southeast Asia, or the Indian subcontinent. This includes, for example, Cambodia, China, India, Japan, Korea, Malaysia, Pakistan, the Philippine Islands, Thailand, and Vietnam. (Does not include persons of Hispanic/Latino ethnicity.)

**Black or African American** - A person having origins in any of the Black racial groups of Africa. (Does not include persons of Hispanic/Latino ethnicity.)

**Hispanic/Latino** - A person of Cuban, Mexican, Puerto Rican, South or Central American, or other Spanish culture or origin, regardless of race. Refers to Hispanic and/or Latino.

**Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander** - A person having origins in any of the original peoples of Hawaii, Guam, Samoa, or other Pacific Islands. (Does not include persons of Hispanic/Latino ethnicity.)

**Two or more races** - A person having origins in two or more of the five race categories listed immediately above. (Does not include persons of Hispanic/Latino ethnicity.)

**White** - A person having origins in any of the original peoples of Europe, the Middle East, or North Africa. (Does not include persons of Hispanic/Latino ethnicity.)